Style Mort being And Swich

asks transport for blow at the Markania

Office on Main Street, above Taylor.

Agents for Phonix and Gleaner. HIRAM MITCHELL Spartanburg
A. M. RIBER Newberry C. H
JULIUS POPPE Anderson C. H
JAMES GRANT. Union J. R. ALLEN. Chester

"Let our Just Censure

BY J. A. SELBY.



MITTERS DOOD VERY DON

Attend the True Event."

COLUMBIA, S. C., TUESDAY MORNING, NOVEMBER 9, 1869,

VOL. V-NO. 199

ADVERTISEMENTS. Per Square, 9 lines, first insertion ... \$0 75 Weekly, each insertion. 75

A liberal discount made on the above rates when advertisements are inserted by the month.

TERMS---IN ADVANCE

Tri-Weekly, Six Months 2 50

Book and Job Printing of all kinds promptly and faithfully attended to.

Daily, Six Months

London Newspapers.

The discontinuance of the London Star, and the transfer of its interests to the London Daily News, are the subject of considerable comment, both by the English and American press. In stating the reasons for their retirement from the field of journalism, the proprietors say that their objects in establishing their paper fourteen years ago were two-fold—theifirst being the advocacy and propagation of principles which were then regarded as extreme in their liberalism, and the second the establishment of the feasibility of supplying the public with a good newspaper for a penny. It is claimed that their old principles are now the accepted and organic articles of the liberal party, and that, under these circumstances, there is no sufficient necessity for dividing the newspaper strength of that party, and hence the Star is merged in the News. The Tory papers, on the contrary, assert that the Star has accomplished its mission in one sense, but it is because the ideas it was founded English and American press. In stating but it is because the ideas it was founded to spread have been abandoned by its founders.

It is suggested that there is a certain amount of truth in both statements, the moderate liberals and the radicals having now effected a compromise, and there is MOORE'S OFFICE, November 10, at 10 o'clock no occasion for Gladstone and Bright to have more than one organ between The London correspondent, however, who advances this idea, says (we suspect truly) that the paper was discontinued because it did not pay, and it continued because it did not pay, and it did not pay because it was established and run as a personal organ, or, at best, as the organ of a clique. The same writer adds that there are only three morning dailies in London which are supposed to be paying at the present time—the Times, the Telegraph and the Morning Advertiser. What truth there is in this, we do not know, nor can we imagine that the writer has certain means of information. There were five leading imagine that the writer has certain means of information. There were five leading daily journals in London in the latter part of the eighteenth century, when London was a village compared to its present dimensions. The papers referred to were the Morning Chronicle, founded in 1769; the Morning Chronicle, founded in 1769; the Morning Post, 1772; the Morning Herald, 1781; the Times, 1785; and the Morning Advertiser, 1794. Most of these, if not all, still survive, arguing considerable vitality.

The Lone A Times, which subsequently eclipsed all English journals, originally appeared under the name of the "Duity Universal Register." John Walter, of Printing House square, by whom it was first printed and published, added Juvenile and Miscellaneous Rooks Hank

it was first printed and published, added the name of "Times" to his journal in the issue of January 1, 1788. At the beginning of the present century a thou-sand copies a day was the extent of its circulation, while that of some of its neighbors was nearly four thousand. The subsequent remarkable success of the Times has been ascribed to a freedom from party ties, to its efficient system of obtaining and transmitting the earliest news, to its unceasing care in improving its mechanical resources and securing the best available talent, and chiefly to the application of steam power to its printing press in 1814.

It is now about fifty-five years since it

is now about fifty-five years since it It is now about fifty-five years since it availed itself of steam, its readers being informed on the morning of November 29, 1814, that "the journal of this day presents to the public the practical result of the greatest improvement connected with printing since the discovery of the art itself." Besides being the leading organ of public opinion in England, the Times is the chief medium of advertisements. Without, however, enwatches, Clocks and Jewelry.

THE undersigned most respectfully informs his patrons, and the public in advertisements. Without, however, entire journalistic independence, it is doubtful whether the Times could have retained in the midst of so many political and social changes, its undisputed supremacy among English newspapers. Men in these days look to the press chiefly for facts and reliable information, and consider themselves, for the most part, capable of forming their own consultations.

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry.

THE undersigned most respectfully informs his patrons, and the public in in and consider themselves, for the most part, capable of forming their own conclusions; though the wiser and better disposed they are the more ready are they to consider the views and take coundisposed they are the more ready are they to consider the views and take counsel of respectable, conscientious, and independent journalism.—Ballimore Sun.

Science Association, alluded to the anomaly that, with the enormous national resources of Great Britain—her savings exceeding a hundred millions a year—there should be no less than 70,000 persons annually apprehended for offenoes connected with property, and that 1,000,000 persons should be in receipt of parish relief. The paper showed that crimes were more and more being confined to the ignorant classes. In the year 1856, eighty-six per cent. of the criminals could neither read nor write, or could read or write only imperfectly, while in the year 1868 this per centage the educated results and a process of the intervals of the intervals of the country of the year 1856, eighty-six per cent. of the criminals could neither read nor write, or could read or write only imperfectly, while in the year 1868 this per centage had increased to ninety-six. Looking at the educated portion of the criminals, the per centage who could read and write well was, in 1856, 5½ per cent.; that per centage, in 1868, had dwindled down to three.

A widow of the name of Rugg having taken a Mr. Price for her second husband, and being asked by a friend how she liked the change, replied, "Oh, I have sold my old Rugg for a good Price."

A wedding at Cairo, Ill., was post-

Special Notices.

Local .Itomas.

SPECIAL NOTICE .- To parties in want of Doors, Sashes and Blinds, we refer to the advertisement of P. P. Toale, the large manufacturer of those goods in Charleston. Price list furnished on application. July 17 9mo

49-PHILOSOPHY OF MARRIAGE.-A NEW COURSE OF LECTURES, as delivered at the New York Museum of Anatomy, embracing the subjects: How to Live and What to Live for; Youth, Maturity and Old Age; Manhood Generally Reviewed; The Cause of Indigestion: Flatulence and Nervous Diseases accounted for; Marriage Philosophically Considered, &c., &c. These lectures will be forwarded on receipt of four stamps, by addressing Sec'y Baltimore Museum of Anatomy, 74 West Baltimore street, Baltimore, Md.

May 6 1y

THE HEALING POOL .- ESSAYS FOR YOUNG MEN, who have fallen into vicious habits, and now desire a higher life, and a better Manhood, with certain means of relief for the afflicted. Sent in scaled letter envelopes, free of charge. Address, HOWARD ASSOCI-ATION, Box P., Philadelphia, Pa. Sept 25 3mo

To the Dental Profession. THE DENTISTS of Columbia cordially invite their Professional Brethren throughout the State, to meet them in Dr. THOMAS A. M., for the purpose of forming a State Dental Association.

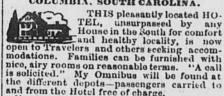
Family Flour Wanted. WE notice "Family Flour" advertised for sale at \$6.50 per barrel. We will purchase and pay cash for all the "sound Family Flour" in the city at \$6.75 per bbl., to fill orders.

LEAPHART & SLOAN,
Nov 2 Commission Merchants.

To Contractors.

A Ta Meeting of the Mechanics' Association, it was resolved that, on and after the 18rg of this month, the Contractors will be required to pay \$2.00 for Second Class hands, and \$2.50 a day for First Class hands, for Carpenters and Bricklayers.

J. SMITH, President, A. W. Cuntis, Secretary. Nov 45*



English and Classical SCHOOL BOOKS; Juvenile and Miscellaneous Books, Blank Books for merchants and public officers; Cap Note and Letter Papers; Pocket-knives, Gold Pens, Writing Desks, Pocket Books, Photo-graph Albums.

Pocket and Family BIBLES, all prices, common Prayer Books and Hymn Books, for all denominations, of every style of binding. For sale at low prices—wholesale and retail.

Industrial Iron Works. Industrial Iron Works.

THE undereigned, having procured good tools, has commenced a general Machine business, at the corner of Wayne and Gervais or Bridge streets, opposite the Greenville passenger depot, and is now ready to receive orders for building and repairing all kinds of Machinery, such as Steam Engines and Boilers, Circular Saw, Flour and Grist Mills, Mill Gearing, Shafting and Pulleys, Cotton Pross Screws and Irons, Iron Railings for Cemeteries and Buildings, Bridge and other Bolts and Nuts of any desired sizes, and Wrought Iron Forgings. Promptness guaranteed.

Oct 30

Ind

Watches, Clocks and Jewelry.

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A wedding at Cairo, Ill., was post-poned the other day by a telegraph from the groom, which read: "Have to wait till next week. Wife has overhauled me."

Dupont's Gunpowder Agency.

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Look out and avoid base imitations. FISHER & HEINITSH, Wholesale Agents, fresh and for sale low by E. & G. D. HOPE.

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Pinal Notice--- To Tax-Payers.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE,
COLUMNA, November 4, 1869.

REAL ESTATE owners, merchants and all
others who may be indebted to the city,
in any manner whatsoever, are notified that all
claims remaining unsettled, will, on the 15th
instant, be placed in the hands of the Sheriff
for immediate collection.

instant, be placed in the name of the for immediate collection.

This notice will be promptly and rigidly enforced, and delinquents will govern themselves accordingly.

J. B. McMAHON, City Clerk.

Notice.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE, COLUMBIA, November 3, 1869.

PROPOSALS for supplying the Alms House and City Hospital with Fresh BEEF, for the next three months, will be received at this Office, on or before the 16th inst. The prices of the different parts of the Beef, will be stated in the bids. By order of the City Council.

Nov 4 10 J. S. McMAHON, City Clerk.

To Wood Contractors.

CITY CLERK'S OFFICE,
COLUMBIA, Nevember 3, 1869.

PROPOSALS will be received at this Office
for furnishing the city with 700 Centre. for furnishing the city with 700 Cords Best Long Leaf Pine WOOD, for the City Water Works. The wood to be delivered and corded in the yard of the Water Works. Bids to be handed in on or before the 16th instant. By order of the City Council. Nov 4 10 J. S. McMAHON, City Clerk.

To the Public.

IIAVING just returned from the North, with a NEW STOCK OF SUPERIOR GOODS, for the custom trade, I am prepared to fill orders at short notice and in the very latest styles. A better stock, in my line, has never been brought to this city, and having several competent workmen, I guarantee satisfaction to all. Give me a call. Sept 18

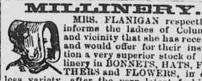
C. D. EBERHARDT.

Restaurant. THE POLLOCK HOUSE RESTAURANT is now in complete working order. OYSTERS will be served up in every style and in the best manner. Families supplied in any quantity.

Also, GAME in season; besides

REFRESHMENTS of every kind.

The BILLIARD ROOM is again in opperation. Tables from best makers. T. M. POLLOCK. operation. Tables from bes makers. T. M. POLLOCK, Oct 28 Proprietor.



Mits. FLANIGAN respectfully informs the ladies of Columbia and vicinity that she has received and would offer for their inspection a very superior stock of Millinery in BONNETS, HATS, FEA.

THERS and FLOWERS, in endless variety, after the very latest fashions, and at the lowest prices.

Dress-making

Attended to, as usual, with an assortment of Trimmings, l'atterus, &c. Oct 24 To the Ladies --- Millinery.



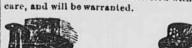
DENTISTRY.

DR. D. L. BOOZER, grateful for the interest of this city and the suffrounding District, during the past year, respectfully announces that he now permanently establishes himself in Columbia. All operations on the natural Teeth faithfully performed. ARTIFICIAL CASES, in every approved method, carefully and satisfactorily executed—among which he would call special attention to that known as Reynolds' Patent; and of his success in constructing Artificial Cases by this beautiful and durable process, he is enabled, with confidence, to refer to his patients and to the patentee. Office on Mainstreet, over First National Bank.

Main Street, next to Mr. R. C. Shiver's Dry Goods House.

R, & W. C. SWAFFIELD.

WE have now on hand a large and varied assortment of the above Goods, bought low for cash, and will be sold for that commo dity, at a small advance. Some of our Goods are our own manufacture, and every garment we have in store has been selected with great





IN HATS, we have always been the leaders, Dealing extensively in them, we are enabled to sell a single one or by the dozen at less prices than smaller houses.

In the CUSTOM DEPARTMENT, we In the CUSTOM DEPARTMENT, we have added to our already large corps of workmen a Cutter and a Tailor of large experience in their line, recently from Paris, experience in their line, recently from Paris, and we are thus enabled to make a style in the of Goods superior to any Goods made in this State. We have choice and varied patterns of State. We have choice and varied patterns of English and French CASSIMERES, and keep 2 500

Shirts, Drawers, Socks, Handkerchiefs, new style Ties, square Neck Handkerchiefs, Trunks,

To the Public.

To the Public.

I WOULD RESPECTFULLY inform the citizens of Columbia and the surrounding country generally, that I have resumed my old Business again, after a lapse of twenty years, engaged in the manufacture of Iron, I am again back at my first Business, that of WATCH, CLOCK AND JEWELRY—where a full Stock of all Goods kept in a First Class Establishment can be found. I shall use my best endeavors to give satisfaction to all. I hope to receive a share of patronage. I shall keep First Class Workmen, and all work entrusted to me will be warranted.

Nov 6

WILLIAM GLAZE.

FURNITURE AND

CHAIR WAREHOUSE Next to Agnew's, on Plain Street.



NOW on hand and receiving the largest stock of FURNITURE OF EVERY DE-SCRIPTION ever brought to this market, con-sisting in part of 50 Bed-room suits in Maho-gany, Walnut, Chesnut and Painted—some of gany, Walnut, Chesnut ar them at very low prices.

them at very low prices.

ALSO,

DINING ROOM and PARLOR SUITS.

BEDSTEADS of all kinds—Maple, Walnut and Mahogany,

SIDEBOARDS and BUREAUS at all prices.

CHAIRS of every description, direct from the manufacturers, and at prices that cannot fail to please the closest buyers.

AP All kinds of FURNITUBE MADE TO ORDER. REPAIRING at shortest notice and in the best manner.

FUNERALS served with all kinds of Metalic or Wood Coffins.

M. H. BERRY.

M. H. BERRY. Oct 24



J. F. BOZEMŁN, President.
D. F. WILCOX, Secretary.
CONTINUES to furnish perfect security against loss or damage by fire on all kinds of insurable property, at adequate rates. Agents can be found at every prominent point in the Southern States, to whom applications for insurance may be made. Apply to
H. E. NICHOLS & CO.,
Oct 17 86tuf18

Columbia, S. C.

CLOTHING

T HAVE JUST RECEIVED AND OPENED a very large and desirable Stock of Fall and Winter CLOTHING, FURNISHING GOODS, HATS, &c., which I am determined to offer purchasers on the most reasonable terms.

WM. J. HOKE.

REYNOLDS' IMPROVED METHOD Artificial Dentures,

Palented December, 1867. FTER an extensive use of this important

popularity.
FOR HUMORS IN THE BLOOD. addedddddddddddd ·@(CHU MEDICINE. "Gil

Gibbes & Thomas, Real Estate Agents, OFFER their services to the public as GEN-ERAL LAND AGENTS. Will buy and sell Lands, and other property, on commission. No charge s until sales are effected. JAMES G. GIBBES, JOHN P. THOMAS, Jan 19 WADE HAMPTON GIBBES.

Fresh Supplies.

DUTCH HERRINGS,
Fresh Country and Mountain BUTTER,
Pink-Eye and Peach-Blow Planting Potatoes,
Fine Goshen CHEESE, at G. DIERCES,
Jan 23 At the Sign of the Watch.

CITIZENS' SAVINGS BANK SOUTH CAROLINA

DEPOSITS OF \$1 & UPWARDS RECEIVED.

NTEREST ALLOWED AT THE RATE OF SIX PER CENT. PER ANNUM, COM-POUNDED EVERY SIX MONTHS.

PRINCIPAL and Interest, or any part thereof, may be withdrawn at any time—the
Bank reserving the right (though it will be
rarely exercised) to demand fourteen days' notice if the amount is under \$1,000; twenty days
if over \$1,000 and under \$5,000, or thirty days
if over \$5,000.

OFFICERS.

Wade Hernton President

Wade Hampton, President.
John B. Palmer, Vice-President.
Thomas E. Gregg, Cashier.
John C. B. Smith, Assistant Cashier.

Thomas E. Gregg, Cashier.

John C. B. Smith; Assistant Cashier.

Directors.

Wade Hampton, Columbia.

William Martin, Columbia.

F. W. McMaster, Columbia.

A. C. Haskell, Columbia.

J. P. Thomas, Columbia.

E. H. Heinith, Columbia.

J. P. Thomas, Columbia.

G. T. Scott, Newberry.

W. G. Mayes, Nowberry.

B. H. Rutledge, Charleston.

Daniel Ravenel, Jr., Charleston.

Mechanics, Laborers, Clerks, Widows, Orphans and others may here deposit their savings and draw a liberal rate of interest thereon.

Planters, Professional Men and Trustees wishing to draw interest on their funds until they require them for business or other purposes: Parents desiring to set apart small sums for their children, and Married Women and Minors (whose deposits can only be withdrawn by thomselves, or, in case of death, by their legal representatives,) wishing to lar an opportunity of depositing their means where they will rapidly accumulate, and, at the same time, be subject to withdrawal when needed.

ONE Hendon. Incorporated 1803. Capital \$8, 000,000 in gold. Policies issued payable in gold or currency. Par value of ateck, \$250. Market value in London (last sales) \$1,750. NORTH AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, Hartford, Conn. Capital and surplus \$500,000.

MERCHANY, Hartford, Conn. Capital and surplus \$60,000.

MERCHANY

100 Dozen Chopping Axes, OR sale to the trade very low, by FISHER, LOWRANCE & FISHER.

STANDARD PREPARATIONS. SARSAPARILLA AND QUEEN'S DELIGHT, Expectorant,
Vegetable Liver Pills,
Improved Hair Dye,
For sale by
E. E. JACKSON.

DR. W. H. TUTT'S

Tobacco! Tobacco!!

TORCCO! TOBACCO!!

7() BOXES COMMON TOBACCO, at low figures.
30 boxes Fair Chewing Tobacco.
4 boxes Extra Rock City Chewing Tobacco.
4 boxes Commonwealth Chewing Tobacco.
10 boxes Rose Bud Chewing Tobacco.
July 20 JOHN C. SEEGERS.

GEO. HUGGINS' Insurance Agency,

COLUMBIA, S. C., Representing over \$40,000,000 Capital.

ESTABLISHED IN COLUMBIA IN 1849. FIRE DEPARTMENT.

ETNA FIRE INSURACE COMPANY, Hartford, Conn. Incorporated 1819. Charter perpetral. Capital and surplus \$5,300,000. The strongest Fire Insurance Company in America.

strongest Fire Insurance Company in America.

IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, of London. Incorporated 1803. Capital \$8,000,000 in gold. Policies issued payable in gold or currency. Par value of stock, \$250. Market value in London (last sales) \$1,750. NORTH AMERICAN FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY, Hartford, Conn. Capital and surplus \$500,000.

FIRE INSURANCE AND SAVINGS COMPANY, Richmond, Va. Authorized Capital \$1,000,000.

CONSOLIDATION.

PIEDMONT AND ARLINGTON LIFE INSURANCE CO., OF RICHMOND, VA. HOME OFFICE, NORTH-EAST CORNER MAIN AND NINTH STREETS.

SOUTH CAROLINA BRANCH OFFICE, AT COLUMBIA, S. C.

J. P. THOMAS ... President. S. L. LEAPHART ... Secretary.

DR. ISAAC BRANCH ... Superintendent of Agencies.

BOARD OF DIRECTORS.—John McKenzie, John S. Preston, F. W. McMaster, W. B. Gulick,
John T. Sloam Dr. R. W. Gibbes, R. C. Shiver, Thompson Earle.

STATE AT LARGE —Ex-Gov. M. L. Bonham, Gen. M. C. Butler, Gen. J. D. Kennedy, Col. T. C.

Perrin, Dr. Isaac Branch, Dr. H. Cook.

The consolidation of the two most popular Southern Companies is full of advantages to the policy-holders of both Companies. Its expenditures will be less, and with less relative risk. The future dividends will be more certain, and probably greater in amount, and a better reserved lund created.

The future dividends will be more certain, and probably greater in amount, and a better reserved fund created.

NO RIGHT of old policy-holders will be affected; they will continue to pay the same rate as before; to hold the same policies as before; to have the same rights, benefits and privileges as before, and have equal present security with greater future benefit than before. All renewals of old policies will be in name of new Company, under special authority from the respective Directors of the old Companies.

A NEW CHARTER was obtained with the rights of policy-holders guaranteed, and we call special attention to the following desirable features in said charter:

"Sec. 2. The business of the Company shall be to make insurance on the lives of individuals in all the branches of Life Insurance; to grant, purchase or dispose of annuities or re-insure risks."

Artificial Dentures,
Patented December, 1867.

Reparted December 1867.

Reparted done at electronic between the policy scapable reported to a proper of the Contract.

Reparted December 1867.

Reparted Decem

BAR IRON, PLOW STEEL, NAILS. METALS.

GUNS.

Sent 1

MILL ROCKS. BOLTING CLOTH. CIRCULAR SAWS. HOES. PLOWS,

AND GENERAL

HARDWARE MERCHANTS.

WHOLESALE STORE NO. 30 HAYNE STREET,

RETAIL STORE CORNER KING AND MARKET STREETS, Charleston, S. O